# **Casing Running Tools (CRTi2-5.5)**

## CRTi™ Internal Grip Casing Running Tool

Volant's CRTi casing running tool is designed for casing running or drilling with top drive equipped rigs to makeup, breakout, reciprocate, rotate, fill, circulate and cement casing and liner strings, reducing non-productive time and associated costs. Casing drilling is achieved through the standard tool configuration, but if increased flow is desired, Volant's Highflow\* option features a larger through hole for additional fluid flow. This tool is mechanically activated in tension and both rotational directions solely by top drive control using TAWG<sup>TM</sup> wedge grip technology.

This patented architecture puts control in the hands of the driller, reducing the need for third party support to run casing. Intuitive operations for pipe engagement and release closely emulate the familiar make and break steps used to run drill pipe – stab, rotate to the right to engage and reverse to disengage. Similarly, rig in and rig out steps are simple, intuitive and efficient.

Starting from the insertion diameter of the base tool (cage OD), selectable sizes of integral jaws/dies are used to configure the CRTi to support gripping casing of increasing internal diameter. Through the use of a patented extended reach die structure, the gripping diameter can be further increased to include casing sizes much greater than the base tool.

### **Tool Model: CRTi2-5.5** Specification Summary

#### Base Tool Characteristics<sup>1</sup>

CDT: Dated Load Consoits	Hoist	ton (tonne)	200 (181)			
CRTi Rated Load Capacity	Torque	ft.lbs (N.m) 25,000 (33,800) ton (tonne) 150 (136) ft.lbs (N.m) 13,000 (17,600) ton (tonne) 75 (68) ft.lbs (N.m) 20,000 (27,100) ton (tonne) 100 (90) psi (MPa) 5,000 (34.4) ton (tonne) 125 (113) in (mm) 50.5 (1,285) in (mm) 0.52 (13.0) in (mm) 1.25 (32.0) gpm (m³/min) 449 (1.70) NC50				
Combined Load Lorge Heigt	Hoist	ton (tonne)	150 (136)			
Combined Load Large Hoist	Torque	ft.lbs (N.m)	13,000 (17,600)			
Combined Load High Town	Hoist	ton (tonne)	75 (68)			
Combined Load High Torque	Torque	ft.lbs (N.m)	20,000 (27,100)			
Set-Down Load Capacity <sup>2</sup>		ton (tonne)	100 (90)			
Typical Circulation Pressure Lin	nit <sup>3</sup>	psi (MPa)	5,000 (34.4)			
Maximum Pressure End Load		ton (tonne)	125 (113)			
Base Tool Length <sup>4</sup>		in (mm)	50.5 (1,285)			
Diametrical Stroke		in (mm)	0.52 (13.0)			
Through Hole		in (mm)	1.25 (32.0)			
Maximum Flow Rate⁵		gpm (m³/min)	449 (1.70)			
Tool Joint			NC50			
Turns to Stroke Out			1.30			

#### **Cage Specific Characteristics**

Cago Opcomo Characteriones											
Cage P/N	Torque Capacity ft.lbs (N.m)	OD in (mm)									
81128	20,000 (27,100)	4.54 (115.3)									
80912	25,000 (33,800)	4.65 (118.1)									
82145	25,000 (33,800)	5.87 (149.1)									

Tool Configuration with

Integral Slip Dies



Tool Configuration with Extended Reach Dies



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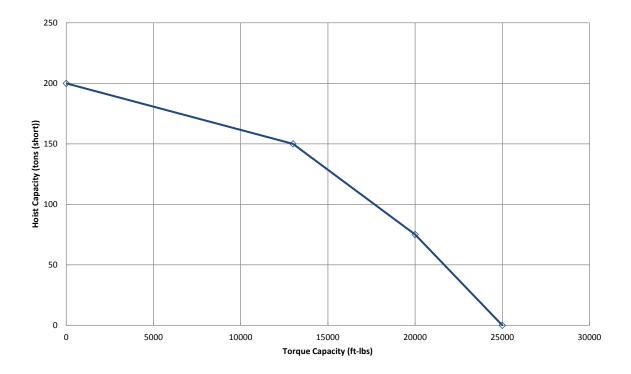
### Tool Model: CRTi2-5.5 Specification Summary

#### Casing Seal Assembly and Tool Length<sup>4</sup>

Casing Seal Description	Seal Type	Casing Size in (mm)	Overall Tool Length in (mm)		
Swivel	Da alvan Ovra	5.5 (139.7) - 7.63 (193.7)	59.8 (1,520)		
Casing Seal	Packer Cup	8.63 (219.1) - 13.38 (339.7)	64.0 (1,630)		

### **Combined Load Operation Curve**

Please refer to the Base Tool Characteristics on page 1 of this Specification Summary for numeric values such as CRTi Rated Load Capacity, Combined Load Large Hoist, and Combined Load High Torque illustrated in the graph below:





# **Casing Running Tools (CRTi2-5.5)**

### **Tool Selection Guide**

Step 1: Base Tool Selection The CRTi is available in a variety of dimensions and ratings. The Base Tool Characteristics table contains the ratings and overall dimensions of the tool. The required hoist, torque, set-down load capacity and maximum flow rate must be lower than or equal to the base tool rating. If combined hoist and torque is required for the casing running job, the combined hoist and torque point must fall below or on the combined load operation curve.

**Step 2: Cage Selection** The torque capacity of the CRTi may be limited by torque capacity of the cage. Some cages are designed to run casing with smaller drift. The cage with higher torque capacity is preferable unless the drift of the casing is smaller than the cage OD.

**Step 3: Die Selection** Refer to the die table below with the selected cage in the heading. All API casing sizes and weights with drift diameter above 4.54 in (115.3 mm) are available for this tool. Find the appropriate die for casing size and weight. Some dies can run a range of casing weights.

**Step 4: Die Hoist Capacity** Tool hoist rating is based on API Specifications 8C; however casing load limit is further constrained by local interaction of slip dies with casing, which must not exceed the efficiency indicated for individual slip die sizes to avoid excess deformation. The slip to casing interaction hoist limit ( $F_{\text{die}}$ ) can be found by the following formula where efficiency is the slip to pipe body load (listed in the following table for every die) and  $F_{\text{casing}}$  is the casing hoist limit found in API Bulletin 5C2.

$$F_{die} = efficiency \times F_{casing}$$

For example, from API 5C2 the pipe body yield for 5.5 in x 20.0 ppf L80 (139.7 mm x 29.76 kg/m L80) casing is 466,000 lbs (211.3 tonne). The slip efficiency for slip die 81129 used to run this casing is 80%. Therefore, the die hoist limit is:

 $80\% \times 466,000$  lbs = 372,800 lbs = 186.4 ton

or

 $80\% \times 211.3 \text{ tonne} = 169.0 \text{ tonne}$ 

In case the base tool hoist rating is smaller than the calculated die hoist limit, the base tool hoist rating will be limiting.

Step 5: Die Torque Capacity  $T_{die} = K_{torque} \times W_{casing} \times \sigma Y_{casing}$ 

where  $\rm T_{\rm die}$  is the torque limit due to slip die/casing interaction,  $\rm K_{\rm torque}$  is the torque factor,

 $W_{\text{casing}}$  is the desired casing weight in ppf (kg/m), and  $\sigma Y_{\text{casing}}$  is the casing yield strength in psi (MPa)

If no value is provided, tool rating will be limiting for all standard casing grades. For example, for die 81129 to run 5.5 in  $\times$  20.0 ppf L80 (139.7 mm  $\times$  29.76 kg/m L80) casing, the die torque limit is:

0.02222 ft.lbs/psi/ppf  $\times$  20.0 ppf  $\times$  80,000 psi = 35,552 ft.lbs

or

2.936 N.m/MPa/(kg/m)  $\times$  29.76 kg/m  $\times$  551.6 MPa = 48,196 N.m

Where the base tool torque capacity is lower than the die torque capacity, the tool is limited to base tool torque capacity.

**Step 6: Effect of Circulation Pressure** CRTi hoist capacity must be reduced by the pressure end load during circulation. The hoist reduction ( $F_{EndPressure}$ ) depends on circulation pressure (P), casing nominal ID (ID  $_{casing}$ ) and CRTi through hole (ID  $_{mandre}$ ).

$$F_{\text{EndPressure}} = 0.79 \times P \times (ID_{\text{casing}}^2 - ID_{\text{mandre}}^2)$$

For example, for circulation pressure of 1,000 psi (6.9 MPa) and casing nominal ID of 4.78 in (121.4 mm) the hoist reduction is:

 $0.79 \times 1,000 \text{ psi} \times ((4.78 \text{ in})^2 - (1.25 \text{ in})^2) = 16,816 \text{ lbs} \sim 8.4 \text{ ton}$ 

 $0.79 \times 6.9 \text{ MPa} \times ((121.4 \text{ mm})^2 - (31.8 \text{ mm})^2) = 74,824 \text{ N} \sim 7.6 \text{ tonne}$ 

Therefore, the maximum hoist for this tool reduces to 200.0 - 8.4 = 191.6 ton (173.8 tonne) or the maximum hoist for die 81129 (in step 4) must reduce to 186.4 - 8.4 = 178.0 ton (161.4 tonne).

Please contact Volant for further information.

Certified System



### Summary of Selected Die Sizes Run with Cage 811286

Die P/N	Nominal Pipe Size				Min. Pipe Weight <sup>8</sup> (W <sub>casing</sub> )		Die Curv. Diameter		Max. Tool Diameter		Approximate Tool Weight		Slip to Pipe Body Load Efficiency	Torque Factor (K <sub>torque</sub> )	
	(in)	(mm)	(ppf)	(kg/m)	(ppf)	(kg/m)	g/m) (in) (mm)		(in)	(in) (mm) (lbs)		(lbs) (kg) (% Fy)		(ft.lbs/psi/ ppf)	(N.m/MPa/ (kg/m))
80913	5.5	139.7	17.0	25.30	14.0	20.83	4.99	127.0	13.0	335	490	223	80%	0.02071	2.736
81129	5.5	139.7	23.0	34.23	20.0	29.76	4.77	121.5	13.0	335	490	223	80%	0.02222	2.936
82165	6.63	168.4	24.0	35.72	20.0	29.76	6.03	153.5	13.0	335	550	250	79%	0.01884	2.489
80981	7.0	177.8	23.0	34.23	17.0	25.30	6.48	165.0	13.0	335	550	250	67%	0.01291	1.705
82013	7.0	177.8	26.0	38.69	20.0	29.76	6.39	162.5	13.0	335	550	250	71%	0.01369	1.808
81284	7.0	177.8	32.0	47.62	26.0	38.69	6.21	158.0	13.0	335	550	250	78%	0.0153	2.021
83076	7.63	193.7	29.7	44.20	24.0	35.72	6.97	177.5	13.0	335	600	273	79%	0.01545	2.041

### Summary of Selected Die Sizes Run with Cage 809126

Die P/N	Nominal Pipe Size				Min. Pipe Weight <sup>8</sup> (W <sub>casing</sub> )		Die Curv. Diameter		Max. Tool Diameter		Approximate Tool Weight		Slip to Pipe Body Load Efficiency	Torque Factor (K <sub>torque</sub> )	
	(in)	(mm)	(ppf)	(kg/m)	(ppf)	(kg/m)	(in)	(mm)	(in)	(mm)	(lbs)	(kg)	(% Fy)	(ft.lbs/psi/ ppf)	(N.m/MPa/ (kg/m))
80913	5.5	139.7	17.0	25.30	14.0	20.83	4.99	127.0	13.0	335	490	223	80%	0.02071	2.736
81129	5.5	139.7	20.0	29.76	20.0	29.76	4.77	121.5	13.0	335	490	223	80%	0.02222	2.936
82165	6.63	168.4	24.0	35.72	20.0	29.76	6.03	153.5	13.0	335	550	250	79%	0.01884	2.489
80981	7.0	177.8	23.0	34.23	17.0	25.30	6.48	165.0	13.0	335	550	250	67%	0.01291	1.705
82013	7.0	177.8	26.0	38.69	20.0	29.76	6.39	162.5	13.0	335	550	250	71%	0.01369	1.808
81284	7.0	177.8	32.0	47.62	26.0	38.69	6.21	158.0	13.0	335	550	250	78%	0.0153	2.021
83076	7.63	193.7	29.7	44.20	24.0	35.72	6.97	177.5	13.0	335	660	300	79%	0.01545	2.041

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# Casing Running Tools (CRTi2-5.5)

### Summary of Selected Die Sizes Run with Cage 821456

Die P/N	Nominal Pipe Size				Min. Pipe Weight <sup>8</sup> (W <sub>casing</sub> )		Die Curv. Diameter		Max. Tool Diameter		Approximate Tool Weight		Slip to Pipe Body Load Efficiency	Body Load (K <sub>torque</sub> )	
	(in)	(mm)	(ppf)	(kg/m)	(ppf)	(kg/m)	(in)	(mm)	(in)	(mm)	(lbs)	(kg)	(% Fy)	(ft.lbs/psi/ ppf)	(N.m/MPa/ (kg/m))
82710	7.0	177.8	23.0	34.23	17.0	25.30	6.48	165.0	13.0	335	550	250	67%	0.01291	1.705
82712	7.0	177.8	26.0	38.69	20.0	29.76	6.39	162.5	13.0	335	550	250	71%	0.01369	1.808
82711	7.0	177.8	32.0	47.62	26.0	38.69	6.21	158.0	13.0	335	550	250	78%	0.0153	2.021
82713	7.63	193.7	29.7	44.20	24.0	35.72	6.98	156.5	13.0	335	660	300	79%	0.01545	2.041
82904	8.63	219.1	28.0	41.67	24.0	35.72	7.89	200.5	14.4	370	700	318	76%	0.01493	1.972
80987	8.63	219.1	32.0	47.62	28.0	41.67	7.80	198.5	14.4	370	700	318	80%	0.0158	2.087
80824	8.63	219.1	36.0	53.57	32.0	47.62	7.70	196.0	14.4	370	700	318	80%	0.01614	2.132
82118	9.63	244.5	36.0	53.57	32.3	48.07	8.78	223.5	14.4	370	750	341	73%	0.01401	1.851
82749	9.63	244.5	40.0	59.53	36.0	53.57	8.68	220.5	14.4	370	750	341	74%	0.01429	1.888
80825	9.63	244.5	43.5	64.74	40.0	59.53	8.60	218.5	14.4	370	750	341	75%	0.01452	1.918
82157	9.63	244.5	47.0	69.94	43.5	64.74	8.53	217.0	14.4	370	750	341	76%	-	-
80988	9.63	244.5	53.5	79.62	53.5	79.62	8.39	213.5	14.4	370	750	341	73%	0.00845	1.116
82021	10.75	273.1	40.5	60.27	40.5	60.27	9.90	251.5	14.4	370	800	363	58%	0.00547	0.722
81323	10.75	273.1	51.0	75.90	51.0	75.90	9.70	246.5	14.4	370	800	363	58%	0.00365	0.482
81085	10.75	273.1	60.7	90.33	60.7	90.33	9.51	242.0	14.4	370	800	363	58%	0.00435	0.574
81955	11.75	298.5	47.0	69.94	47.0	69.94	10.85	275.5	14.4	370	840	382	56%	0.01076	1.421
80833	11.75	298.5	54.0	80.36	54.0	80.36	10.72	272.5	14.4	370	840	382	58%	0.0111	1.466
82070	11.75	298.5	60.0	89.29	60.0	89.29	10.62	270.0	14.4	370	840	382	59%	-	-
82756	13.38	339.7	48.0	71.43	48.0	71.43	12.56	319.5	14.4	370	910	413	45%	0.0086	1.136
82327	13.38	339.7	54.5	81.10	54.5	81.10	12.47	317.0	14.4	370	910	413	49%	0.01122	1.482
80828	13.38	339.7	61.0	90.78	61.0	90.78	12.36	314.0	14.4	370	910	413	48%	0.00931	1.230
81064	13.38	339.7	68.0	101.20	68.0	101.20	12.19	310.0	14.4	370	910	413	50%	-	- -

\*For details and availability on the Highflow option contact Volant sales at +1 780.784.7099

- 1. Characteristics are based on standard tool components and are independent of specific limitations of cage and accessories.
- 2. Maximum allowable set-down load applied to the tool. Some set-down load may be reacted through the coupling. This rating does not take into account bearing load limitations of the coupling.
- 3. CRTi circulation pressure capacity is generally governed by packer cup pressure capacity. Pressure capacity may be less than indicated if alternative seal arrangements are used.
- 4. Base tool length does not include casing seal assembly. Overall tool length depends on the casing seal arrangement.
- 5. Maximum flow rate is based on minimizing erosion rates when using typical fluids. Erosion rates may vary depending upon the fluid contents. Please inspect tool bore regularly.
- 6. Common die sizes shown. All API casing sizes and weights with drift diameter above 4.54 in (115.3 mm) are available.
- 7. Maximum pipe weight is defined by the API Specification 5CT drift diameter of the heaviest weight casing into which the CRTi assembled with the specified die set will fit.
- 8. Indicated minimum pipe weight is based on the assumption that control of average pipe inside diameter over die grip interval does not allow pipe body area reduction less than 3.5% from nominal and additionally takes into account tool wear allowances, die penetration, casing deformation and diametrical stroke.

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